

# Guided Reading Activity

The logo for 'networks' features the word in a bold, lowercase sans-serif font. To the right of the text is a stylized graphic consisting of several thin, intersecting lines that form a starburst or network pattern.

## Civilizations of East Asia

### Lesson 4 *India and Southeast Asia*

#### Review Questions

**Directions:** Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

**A. Main Idea:** After the collapse of the Gupta Empire, Muslim conquerors expanded east into India.

**1. Detail:** \_\_\_\_\_ became leader of an Islamic state in what is now Afghanistan in 977 and began to attack neighboring \_\_\_\_\_ kingdoms to the southeast.

**2. Detail:** By 1200, Muslim power had reached over the entire plain of northern India, creating a new Muslim state known as the \_\_\_\_\_.

**B. Main Idea:** Islamic rule created tension in Indian society, but between 500 and 1500, Indian life remained much the same.

**1. Detail:** The vast majority of Indians were \_\_\_\_\_ who lived on the land and farmed their own tiny plots paying a share of their \_\_\_\_\_ each year to a landlord.

**2. Detail:** Many Indians also lived in \_\_\_\_\_ where the landed elites and rich \_\_\_\_\_ lived in conditions of considerable wealth.

**C. Main Idea:** Several organized states developed throughout Southeast Asia between 500 and 1500.

**1. Detail:** The \_\_\_\_\_ overthrew Chinese rule in Dai Viet and adopted the \_\_\_\_\_ model for rule.

**2. Detail:** \_\_\_\_\_ established the Khmer empire or, \_\_\_\_\_, which became the most powerful state in mainland \_\_\_\_\_.

**3. Detail:** In the late 1200s, the kingdom of \_\_\_\_\_ emerged, incorporating most of the archipelago and perhaps parts of the mainland under a single rule.

**D. Main Idea:** The states of Southeast Asia largely depended on trade or agriculture and were greatly influenced by cultures around them.

**1. Detail:** States such as \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ drew most of their wealth from the land.

# Guided Reading Activity *Cont.*



## Civilizations of East Asia

**2. Detail:** Other states, such as the sultanate of \_\_\_\_\_, supported themselves through trade.

**3. Detail:** While Chinese culture made an impact on Vietnam, many areas of Southeast Asia were influenced by \_\_\_\_\_ culture. One example of this is the temple of \_\_\_\_\_, which combines Indian architectural techniques with \_\_\_\_\_ inspiration.

### Summary and Reflection

**Directions:** Summarize the main ideas of this lesson by answering the prompt below.

Summarize the cultural and political environments in Southeast Asia.

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