Chapter 12 Study Guide

Essay: Consider what you have read about the rising and falling power of the popes; military campaigns such as the Crusades and the Hundred Years War; and the catastrophe caused by the Black Death. Use your ideas to discuss the chapter’s Enduring Understanding Statement: Power struggles between institutions, political and ideological warfare, and epidemics inevitably bring with them drastic changes.

Sacraments

Inquisition

Papal States

Relics

Lay Investiture

Jerusalem

Cistercian Order

Dominicans

Convents and why many women joined them

Interdicts by Pope Innocent III

Crusades against Seljuk Turks

Richard I (Lionhearted)

King Louis IX crusades

Pope Urban’s promise to Crusaders

Saladin

Results of the Crusades

University

Vernacular

Gothic

Thomas Aquinas

The Canterbury Tales

King Louis XI – Nickname

The Schism – how many claimed to be the Pope?

Hundred Years’ War – named so because….

Ferdinand and Isabella’s religious changes to Spain

Consequences of the Plague

Pope Clement V and King Philip IV

Wars of the Roses