

# Guided Reading Activity

The logo for 'networks' features the word 'networks' in a bold, lowercase sans-serif font. A stylized graphic of intersecting lines forms a starburst or network pattern behind the letter 'o'.

## World War I and Its Aftermath, 1914–1920

### Lesson 3 *A Bloody Conflict*

#### Review Questions: Identifying Supporting Details

**DIRECTIONS:** Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

**A. Main Idea:** Powerful weapons devastated the European landscape and caused millions to lose their lives.

1. **Detail:** In 1914 warfare had changed with the use of powerful \_\_\_\_\_ guns.
2. **Detail:** To protect themselves from artillery fire, the troops \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. **Detail:** To break through enemy lines, the Germans used \_\_\_\_\_ and the British used \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. **Detail:** World War I marked the first time \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ were used in combat.

**B. Main Idea:** When the Americans entered into World War I, many Germans believed the war was lost.

1. **Detail:** The use of \_\_\_\_\_ at sea greatly reduced shipping losses and saved lives.
2. **Detail:** When Lenin took power in Russia, his first act was to \_\_\_\_\_ . This allowed Germany to \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. **Detail:** A massive U.S. attack led by \_\_\_\_\_ near the Argonne Forest pushed the Germans back.
4. **Detail:** World War I ended when the German government signed an \_\_\_\_\_ on November 11, 1918.

**C. Main Idea:** The peace treaty that officially ended World War I was called the Treaty of Versailles.

1. **Detail:** The peace plan after World War I presented by Wilson was called \_\_\_\_\_ . It called for the creation of a \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ instead of secret agreements.
2. **Detail:** The Treaty of Versailles punished Germany, demanding that it pay \_\_\_\_\_ of \$33 billion. It also reduced Germany's \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ it for the war.
3. **Detail:** The Senate \_\_\_\_\_ to ratify the Treaty of Versailles and so the United States did not join the \_\_\_\_\_ .

# Guided Reading Activity *Cont.*



## World War I and Its Aftermath, 1914–1920

### Summary and Reflection

**DIRECTIONS:** Summarize the main ideas of this lesson by answering the question below.

How did World War I change the world?

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