

Classical Greece

Outcomes: Geography & Early Cultures



1. Setting the Stage:

- a. The geography of the ancient Greeks was _____ than the previous cultures we have studied.
- b. The culture of the ancient Greeks was shaped by several different cultures: The _____, the _____, the _____, and the _____.

2. Geography Shapes Greek Life

- a. Ancient Greece most consisted of a _____ jutting out into the _____ Sea
- b. Over _____ islands in the _____ and _____ Seas
- c. The sea was to Greece what rivers were to _____ and _____
- d. It was said that the Greeks did not live on the land but _____
- e. The Greeks became master _____ due to sea trade
- f. Greece _____ such as farmland, timber, and precious metals
- g. Rugged mountains covered _____ of ancient Greece.
- h. The mountains _____ up Greece into several different territories and shaped Greek _____ life
- i. _____ made travel difficult
- j. Large scale _____ was not possible
- k. Land could _____ a large population
- l. Climate varied from _____ degrees F in winter to _____ degrees F in summer



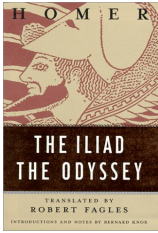
3. Early Cultures Influence the Greeks

- a. The _____
 - i. Gave the Greeks _____, burial customs, and _____
 - ii. Were _____ and _____ like the Greeks
- b. The _____
 - i. Gave the world the _____
 - ii. Were excellent merchant ship builders – influenced _____
- c. The _____
 - i. Influenced Greek _____, art, _____, and literature
 - ii. Fought the Trojans at Troy in the _____
- d. The _____
 - i. Took over after the _____
 - ii. Not much is known about the Dorians
 - iii. Known as _____ of Greek History

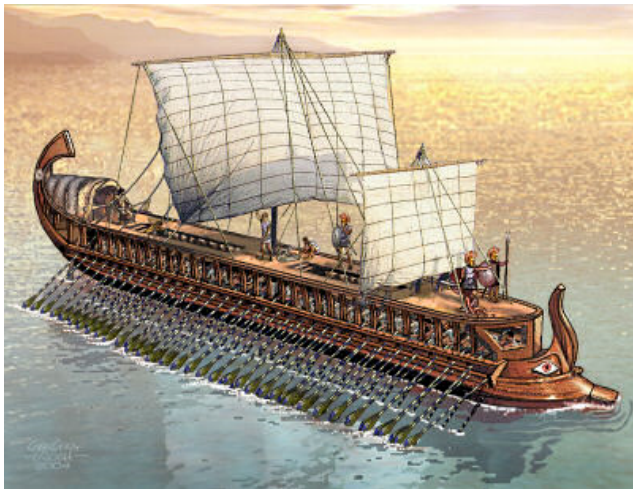


4. Greek Culture

- Due to the warm climate, the Greeks enjoyed and participated in _____
- Due to terrain, the Greeks created _____
- Review: _____
- Due to city-states, the Greeks were a civilization but _____
- The Greeks shared similarities in culture but _____ and _____ differed by city
- Greek epics, or narrative poems, celebrated _____ and _____
- _____ wrote the _____ (story of the Trojan Wars) and the _____
- Due to the sea the Greeks were master _____
- Built _____: sturdy ships with _____ in front for battle
- Greeks would pioneer _____, _____, warfare, and _____
- Greeks would fight many battles against the superpower at the time: _____
- _____ would blend _____, _____, & _____ culture as he conquered much of SW Asia



Summary:



AFFILIATION OF EGYPTIAN AND SEMITIC ALPHABETS.

Values.	EGYPTIAN.		SEMITIC.	LATER EQUIVALENTS.				
	Hieroglyphic.	Hieratic.		Phoenician.	Greek.	Roman.	Hebrew.	
a	eagle				A	A	א	1
ā	crane				B	B	ב	2
g (g)	throne				Γ	C	ג	3
d (d)	hand				Δ	D	ד	4
h	meander				E	E	ה	5
f	cerastes				Ζ	F	ז	6
z	duck				Ζ	Z	ז	7
χ (kh)	sieve				Η	H	ח	8
θ (th)	tongs				Θ	...	ט	9
i	parallels				Ι	I	י	10
k	bowl				Κ	K	כ	11
l	lioness				Λ	L	ל	12
m	owl				Μ	M	מ	13
n	water				Ν	N	נ	14
s	chairback				Ξ	X	ס	15
o				Ο	O	ע	16
p	shutter				Π	P	פ	17
l' (ts)	snake				Ρ	...	צ	18
q	angle				Σ	Q	ק	19
r	mouth				Ρ	R	ר	20
s (sk)	inundated garden				Ω	S	ש	21
t	lasso				T	T	ת	22